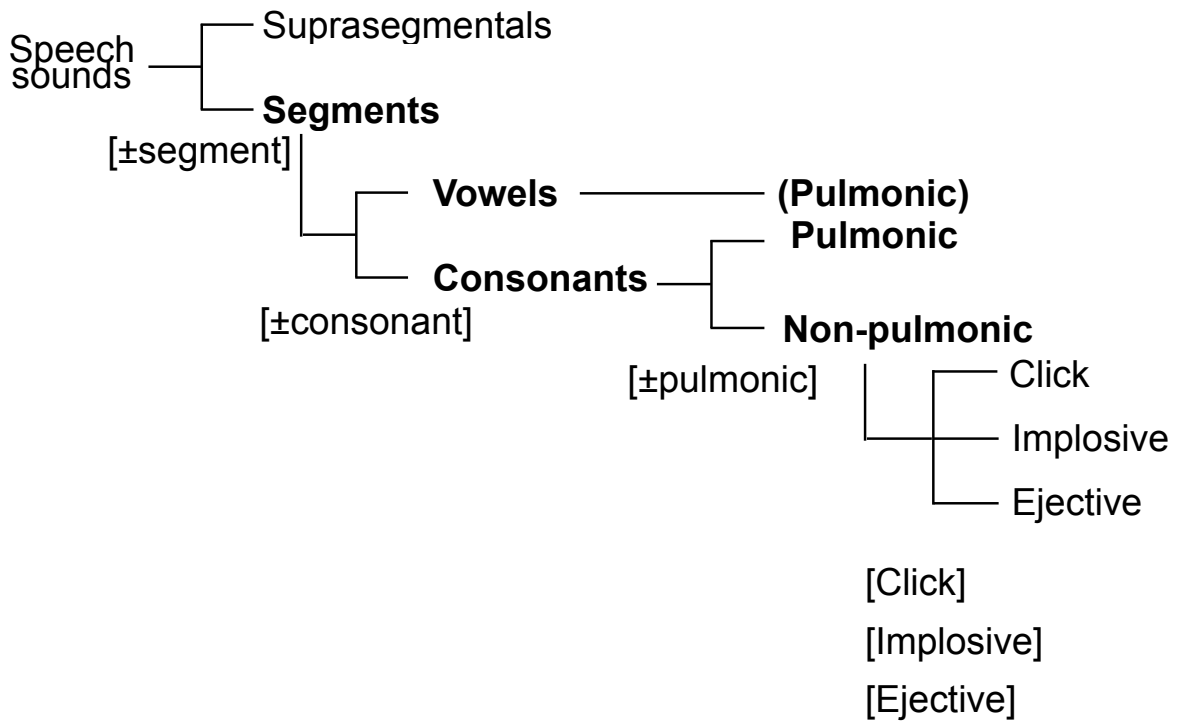


IPA素性:階層性

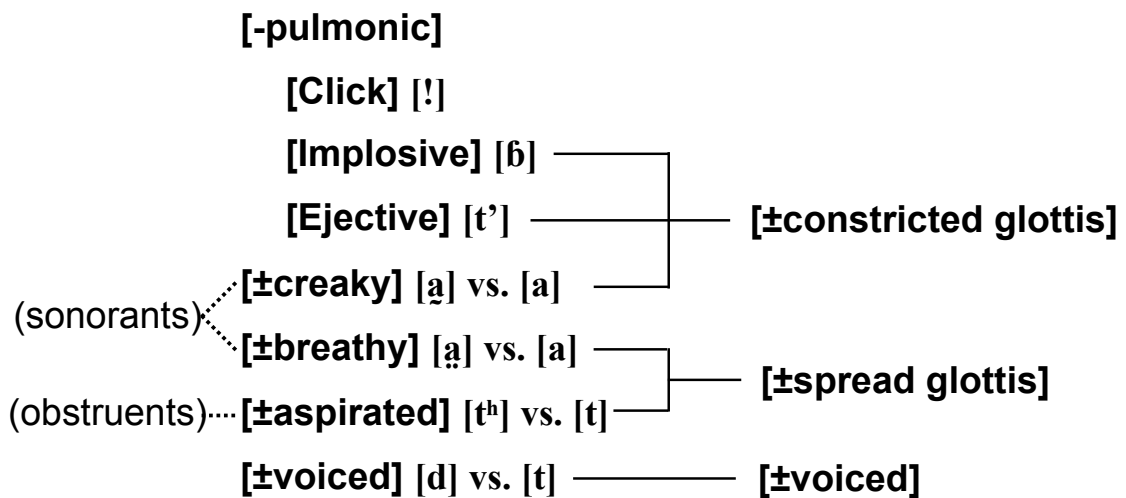


14

IPA素性：気流と発声

IPA気流・発声素性

音韻素性



15

IPA素性：調音点

Labial

[bilabial]–[labiodental]

Coronal

([linguolabial]–)

[dental]–[alveolar]–[postalveolar] < [retroflex]
[alveolo-palatal]

[apical] ([±laminal])
[laminal]

Dorsal

[palatal]–[velar]–[uvular]

Gattural

[pharyngeal]–[glottal]

16

IPA素性：調音法

IPA調音法の8範疇は(1), (2), (3)の組み合わせ

(1) Stricture

- Degree: [stop]-[fricative]-[approximant]
- Trilling: [trill]-[tap/flap]

(2) Laterality: [±lateral]

(3) Nasality: [±nasal]

Cf. [ɭ] lateral flap

17

IPA素性：母音

主要素性

Lip-position: [±rounded]

Backness: [front]–[central]–[back]
(=[palatal]) (=[velar])

Height: [close]–[close-mid]–[open-mid]–[open]
(=[approximant])

付加的素性

Nasalized [ã]

Advanced/retracted tongue root [e̠]/[e̞]

Pharyngealized [aˤ]

Rhoticity (rhotacized) [aʀ]

Phonation [a̰, a̱, a̤]